# Maine Department of Health Human Services Office of Child and Family Services Child Protective Services Annual Report on CPS Referrals 

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Maine Department of Human Services Child Protective Services<br>2012 Annual Report

Title 22 MRSA, Chapter 1071, Subsection 4002 defines abuse or neglect as "a threat to a child's health or welfare by physical, mental, or emotional injury or impairment, sexual abuse or exploitation, deprivation of essential needs or lack of protection from these by a person responsible for the child."

The following report provides a summary of the number of referrals to Child Protective Services, the number of unassigned referrals and a series of detailed reports on the characteristics of the referrals that were assigned to caseworkers for assessment.

A Referral is any written or verbal request for Child Protective Services intervention in a family situation on behalf of a child in order to assess or resolve problems being presented.

During calendar year 2012 the Department of Human Services received 18,091 referrals for Child Protective Services intervention in a family situation. 9,315 referrals presented situations with evidence of serious family problems or dysfunction but did not contain allegations of child abuse or neglect.

## Unassigned Referrals Received:

Parent/child conflict: Children and parents in conflict over family, school, friends, behaviors with no allegations of abuse or neglect. Includes adolescents who are runaways or who are exhibiting acting out behaviors that parents have been unable to control.

Non Specific allegations or allegations of marginal physical or emotional care which may be poor parenting practice but is not considered abuse or neglect under Maine Law.

Conflicts over Custody and or visitation of children which may include allegations of marginal/poor care.

Families in Crisis due to financial, physical, mental health, or interpersonal problems but there are no allegations of abuse or neglect.

The Department's ability to respond to reports of child abuse or neglect is based on factors such as the number of caseworkers, the seriousness or complexity of the cases receiving services and the availability of resources. Current staff resources are not sufficient for the Department to assign all of the reports of Child abuse and neglect that it receives to CPS Casework staff. The Department responds to all reports of child abuse or neglect that allege abuse and neglect to children and also meet standard criteria for intervention within the law and Child Protective Policy.

The Department of Human Services has contracts with private agencies to provide an alternative response to reports of child abuse and neglect when the allegations are considered to be low to moderate severity. There were 863 Appropriate reports involving 1,835 children which were assigned to a Contract Agency for Alternative Response.

There were 8,210 reports involving 16,872 children assigned to a caseworker for a Child Protective Assessment.

New Reports Assigned for Assessment

| Families |  |  | Children involved by age group |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OFFICE | Reports | $\mathbf{0 - 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 - 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 - 1 7}$ |
| Portland | 1111 | 853 | 591 | 402 | 247 | 147 |
| Sanford | 384 | 301 | 190 | 165 | 94 | 39 |
| Biddeford | 697 | 497 | 371 | 286 | 205 | 94 |
| Lewiston | 1605 | 1310 | 920 | 687 | 400 | 180 |
| Augusta | 1030 | 843 | 486 | 391 | 259 | 113 |
| Rockland | 751 | 633 | 413 | 273 | 188 | 67 |
| Skowhegan | 450 | 342 | 218 | 180 | 118 | 65 |
| Bangor | 1158 | 955 | 578 | 357 | 216 | 124 |
| Ellsworth | 301 | 232 | 130 | 121 | 78 | 17 |
| Machias | 154 | 134 | 79 | 45 | 29 | 16 |
| Caribou/Houlton/Fort Kent | 556 | 470 | 314 | 221 | 212 | 47 |
| Central Office | 15 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Grand Total | $\mathbf{8 2 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 0 9}$ |

## Source of Reports Assigned for Assessment

ANONYMOUS ..... 899
CHILD CARE PERSONNEL ..... 68
LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL ..... 1310
MEDICAL PERSONNEL ..... 1185
MENTAL HEALTH PERSONNEL ..... 818
NEIGHBOR/FRIEND ..... 435
OTHER ..... 106
RELATIVE ..... 650
SCHOOL PERSONNEL ..... 1362
SELF/FAMILY ..... 661
SOCIAL SERVICE PERSONNEL ..... 711
Household Type/Living Arrangement of Reports Assigned for Assessment
Two Parent Married ..... 1730
Two Parent Unmarried ..... 2473
One Parent Female ..... 3173
One Parent Male ..... 540
Adoptive Home ..... 90
Relative ..... 260
Non Relative ..... 18
Other ..... 86
Family Stress Factors Identified During Assessment
Family Violence ..... 1731
Alcohol/Drug Misuse by Parent/Caretaker ..... 2630
Mental/Physical Health Problem ..... 5114
Severe Parent/Child Conflict ..... 940
Severe Acting Out Behavior of Child ..... 884
School Problems ..... 1071
Divorce Conflict ..... 801
Emotionally Disturbed Child ..... 863
Runaway ..... 78
Alcohol/Drug Misuse by Child ..... 250
Failure To Thrive Child ..... 32

## Completed Assessments

| District / Office | Completed | Child Abuse/Neglect <br> Found | Unsubstantiated | Findings Rate |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ Sanford | 346 | 157 | 189 | $45 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1}$ Biddeford | 774 | 309 | 465 | $40 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ Portland | 1146 | 328 | 818 | $29 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ Lewiston | 1638 | 494 | 1144 | $30 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ Rockland | 754 | 201 | 553 | $27 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ Augusta | 1072 | 299 | 773 | $28 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ Skowhegan | 460 | 160 | 300 | $35 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6}$ Bangor | 1192 | 387 | 805 | $32 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{7}$ Ellsworth | 286 | 121 | 112 | $42 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{7}$ Machias | 175 | 63 | 436 | $36 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{8}$ Caribou | 577 | 141 | $24 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{8}$ Fort Kent |  | 9 | 181 | $5 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{8}$ Houlton | 205 | 2669 | 5905 | $31 \%$ |
| Institutional | 8625 |  |  |  |
| Abuse |  |  |  |  |
| CPS Total |  |  |  |  |

Data compiled on Assessments begun during calendar year.

## Child Abuse \& Neglect Victims by Age and Sex

| Male | Sexual Abuse | Physical Abuse | Neglect | Emotional <br> Abuse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0 - 4}$ | 25 | 181 | 775 | 168 |
| $\mathbf{5 - 8}$ | 31 | 101 | 364 | 192 |
| $\mathbf{9 - 1 2}$ | 20 | 79 | 257 | 185 |
| $\mathbf{1 3 - 1 5}$ | 5 | 53 | 144 | 114 |
| $\mathbf{1 6 - 1 7}$ | 2 | 15 | 42 | 24 |
| Total | 83 | 429 | 1582 | 683 |


| Female | Sexual Abuse | Physical Abuse | Neglect | Emotional <br> Abuse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{0 - 4}$ | 50 | 171 | 646 | 164 |
| $\mathbf{5 - 8}$ | 53 | 80 | 340 | 235 |
| $\mathbf{9 - 1 2}$ | 40 | 54 | 234 | 204 |
| $\mathbf{1 3 - 1 5}$ | 36 | 43 | 144 | 137 |
| $\mathbf{1 6 - 1 7}$ | 10 | 13 | 40 | 40 |
| Total | 189 | 361 | 1404 | 780 |

