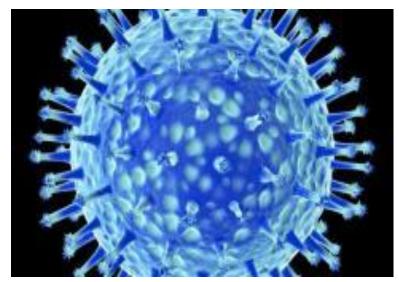
Public Health Emergency Preparedness Incident Response & HPAI





Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention

An Office of the Department of Health and Human Services

Two Federal Programs with Aligned Capabilities and Missions

U.S. DHHS - CDC

- The Public Health Emergency Preparedness Program (PHEP) Cooperative Agreement is housed with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).
- The focus of the PHEP funds is to ensure that Maine's communities are prepared to respond and recover from public health emergencies.
- In 2011, CDC released 15 PHEP Capabilities which are designed to guide whole of community public health preparedness planning.

U.S. DHHS - ASPR

- The Healthcare Preparedness Program (HPP) Cooperative Agreement is housed within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response (ASPR).
- The focus of the HPP funds is to ensure that Maine's healthcare system is prepared to respond and recover from emergencies impacting Maine's healthcare systems.
- In 2011, ASPR released eight Healthcare Preparedness Capabilities which are designed to facilitate and guide healthcare preparedness planning.

CDC / ASPR Preparedness Capabilities



Capabilities Overview

| Public Health Preparedness Capabilities | Healthcare Preparedness Capabilities |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Community Preparedness | Healthcare System Preparedness |
| 2 Community Recovery | 2 Healthcare System Recovery |
| 3 Emergency Operations Coordination | 3 Emergency Operations Coordination |
| 4 Emergency Public Information and Warning | 4 |
| 5 Fatality Management | 5 Fatality Management |
| 6 Information Sharing | 6 Information Sharing |
| 7 Mass Care | 7 |
| 8 Medical Countermeasure Dispensing | 8 |
| 9 Medical Materiel Management and Distribution | 9 |
| 10 Medical Surge | 10 Medical Surge |
| 11 Non-Pharmaceutical Interventions | 11 |
| 12 Public Health Laboratory Testing | 12 |
| Public Health Surveillance and Epidemiological Investigation | 13 |
| 14 Responder Safety and Health | 14 Responder Safety and Health |
| 15 Volunteer Management | 15 Volunteer Management |

Hospital Preparedness Program - Public Health Emergency Preparedness Grant Alignment

PHEP/HPP External Partners

Red Cross: OCME: Joint Shelter **Medical Teams:** Mass Fatality Inspections, Support DMAT, MTF-1, MRC Planning, EDRS, MF Mass Care Ops, response planning Phlebotomy MIAC: Dept. of Information Transportation: Sharing/Medical Logistical Support for Intelligence Gathering SNS and Warehouse CIKR Maine Dept. of Ag: **Healthcare Coalitions: Public Health** Zoonotic disease Emergency Medical Surge, CSoC, surveillance and COOP, Recovery, Info Preparedness response Sharing, EOC Poison Ctr Center: Maine EMS: CHEMPACK Mgmt, Pre-hospital triage and Pharm Cache Mgmt, transport, Med Surge AHOC, 24/7 reporting Planning, Mass Fatality Planning MEMA: Maine State Police: Army & Air Natl Guard: State EOC, State EOP, RSS, POD Security, Aero medical transport, EMAC, IEMAC, CST, Logistics, Security, Tactical Training and Communications Communications Exercises, JIC

Maine CDC's Initial Response Team (IRT)

- The Maine CDC Initial Response Team (IRT) is comprised of Maine CDC Administrators and key decision-makers.
- The IRT members are:
 - Director, Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention
 - Deputy Director, Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention
 - State Epidemiologist
 - Director, Division of Public Health Systems
 - Director, Division of Infectious Disease
 - Director, Division of Environmental Health
 - Director, Division of Population Health
 - Director, Office of Health Equity
 - Director, Public Health Emergency Preparedness

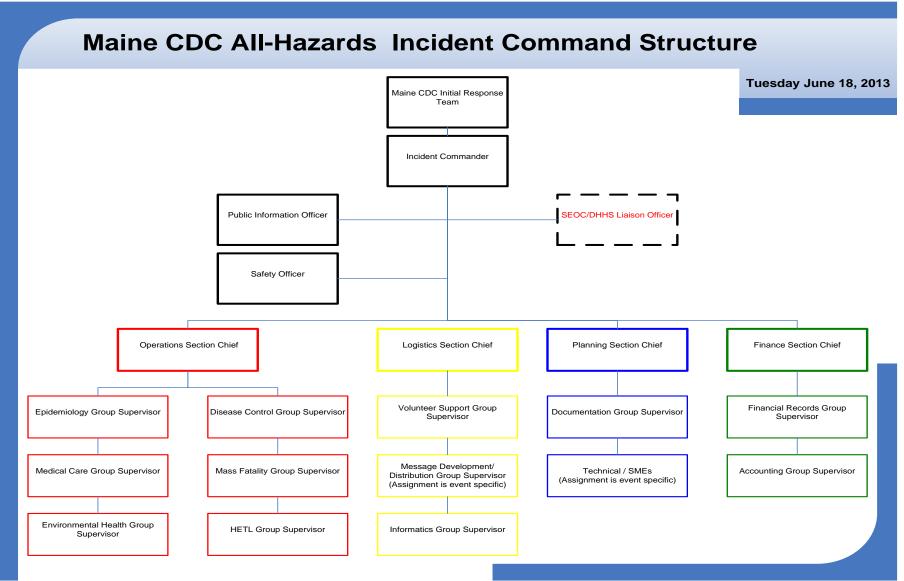
IRT Activation Triggers

- Single case of a disease caused by a Category A agent(s) (i.e. anthrax, tularemia, smallpox, botulism, viral hemorrhagic fevers, or plague)
- Any specimen(s) or sample(s) (clinical or environmental) submitted to public health for analysis that tests positive for a potential bioterrorismrelated organism
- Large number of cases with unusual clusters of disease and patients with similar symptoms, diseases, or deaths
- Novel virus strains that could spread through Human-to-Human Transmission
- Healthcare surge capacity exceeds the healthcare systems ability to provide medical care
- Inability of the healthcare system to obtain supplies or equipment for durations longer than 96 hours
- Resource requests that cannot be managed by a single division or program
- Resource requests that requires a department-wide response
- Resource requests for public health or medical resources from federal response agencies
- EMAC resource requests either to or from a neighboring state health department

IRT Functions

- The IRT will convene in-person or virtually by conference call by dialing 1-877-455-0244 and entering the participant passcode 6681820529 whenever an incident or emergency is imminent. Upon convening, the IRT will:
 - Assess the nature of the incident or emergency (CBRNE, Natural Hazard, Infectious Disease, etc)
 - Assess the location(s) of the incident or emergency
 - Assess the size, scope, and severity of the incident or emergency
 - Determine what types of resources, services, and personnel will be required to implement a public health emergency response
 - Determine which public health ICS staff assignments will be activated
 - Determine how and when various components of the Public Health Emergency Risk Communication Plan will be utilized
 - Determine which response plans will be utilized in the response efforts
 - Determine whether to partially activate or fully activate the Maine CDC Public Health Emergency Operations Center (PHEOC)
 - Determine whether to partially activate or fully activate the Maine CDC Emergency Phone Bank

Activation of the Public Health ICS



Activation of the Public Health EOC

 Central location from which to provide logistical support to public health and healthcare responders



PHEOC/ICC Levels of Activation

- The Maine CDC utilizes three Levels of Activation for the Public Health Emergency Operations Center (PHEOC).
- The Level of Activation is scalable and dependent on the size, scope, and severity of the potential or actual threat

| Level 3: Monitoring & Assessment | This level is a monitoring and assessment phase where a specific threat, unusual event, or developing situation is actively monitored. Notification will be made to those who will need to take action as part of their everyday responsibilities. The PHEOC is staffed only during regular working hours. |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Level 2: Partial Activation | Partial activation is typically limited agency activation. Those staff with a role in the incident response are activated and required to report to the PHEOC, which is located in room 16 on the 1st floor of the Maine CDC. |
| Level 1: Full Activation | In full scale activation, the PHEOC is activated on a 12 hour operational period in response to an imminent threat or occurrence of a disaster. All pre-identified PHEOC staff will be notified through the Maine HAN and required to physically report to the PHEOC within two hours of being notified. |

Strategic National Stockpile (SNS)

- Responsible for sustainment of PHEP Capability 8 Medical Countermeasure Dispensing and Capability 9 Medical Materiel Management and Distribution
 - Works with partners to ensure that the public and critical infrastructure receive timely prophylaxis (e.g. through Points of Dispensing or PODs)
 - Works with private and public sector partner to ensure Maine's ability to efficiently receive, warehouse, and distribute medical countermeasures throughout the state (e.g. to hospitals and PODs)
- Serves as Logistics Section Chief in emergency response efforts
 - SNS coordinator manages PHEP warehouse in Winthrop

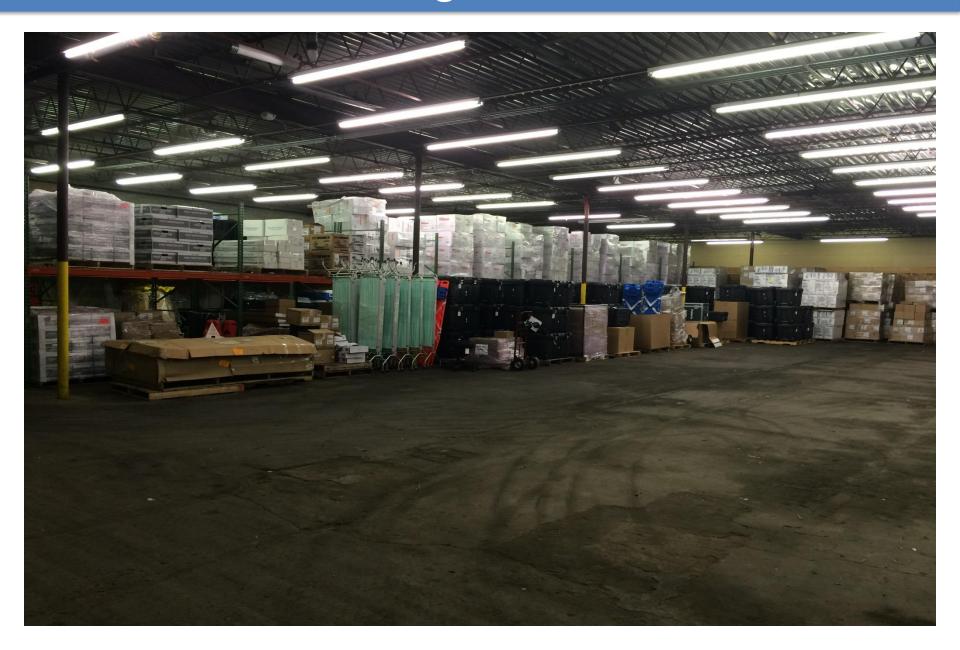




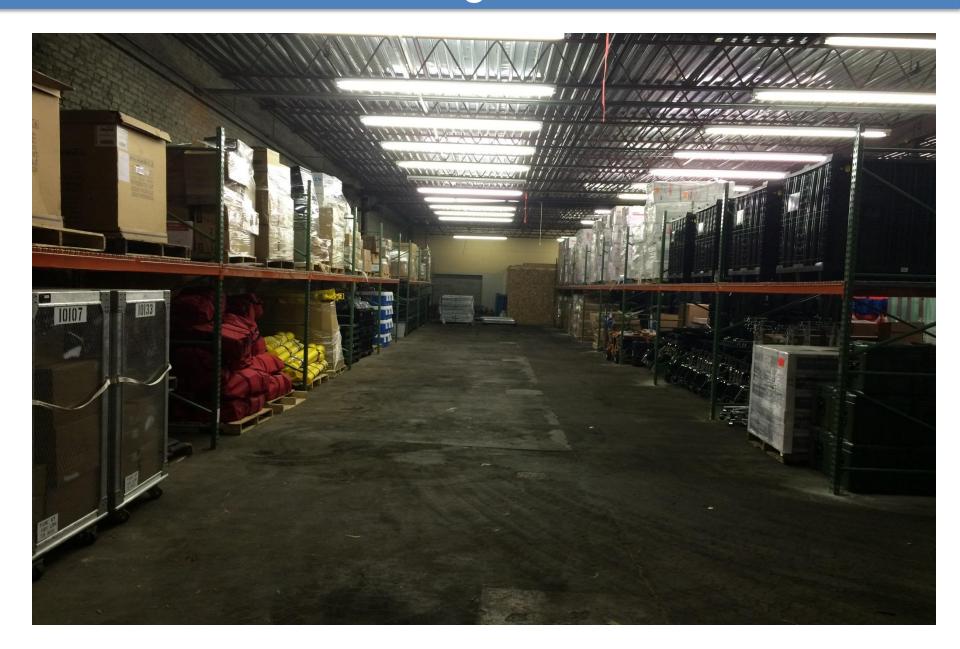




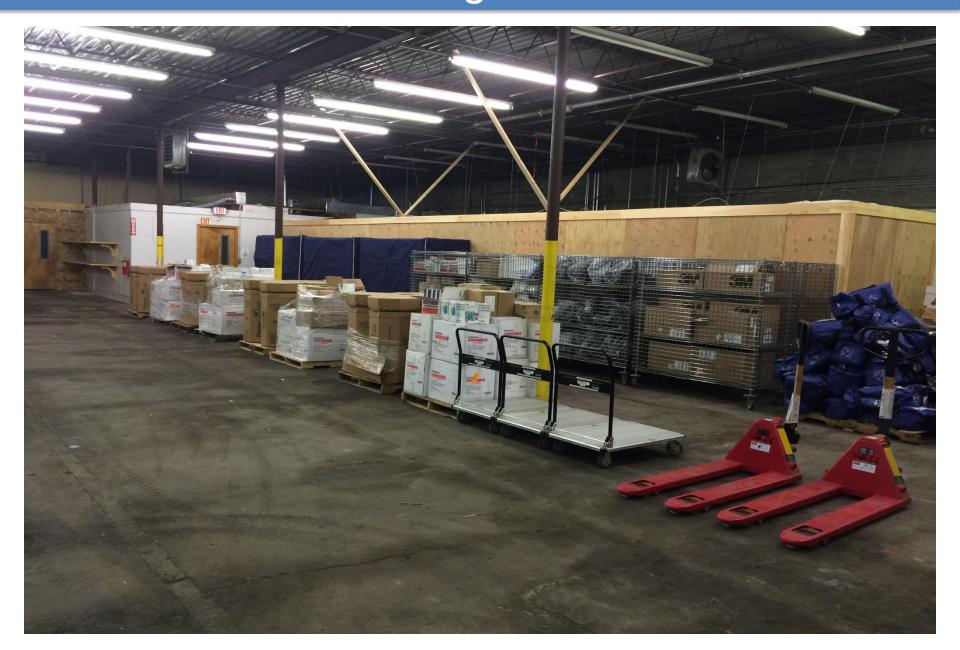
Medical Material Management & Distribution



Medical Material Management & Distribution



Medical Material Management & Distribution



Maine Responds & Medical Reserve Corps



The PHEP *Volunteer Management Coordinator* oversees the development and implementation of our *ESAR-VHP program* in Maine (called "Maine Responds").



Maine Responds is a website used to organize and manage all the data in our statewide registry of public health volunteers; including background checks, credential verification and communication for both exercise and event deployment).



One specific program we are working with to develop our PHEP volunteer cadre is the *MRC* program (which has similar roots as ESAR-VHP and can be integrated well into a community by community basis.

MaineHAN / Bed Availability Tracking (HAvBED) / Emergency Communications

MaineHAN

- Provides emergency and routine messaging to over 6000 users from all facets of public health.
- Used by other public health and emergency management agencies as their primary alerting tool.

HAvBED Tracking

- Provides near real-time tracking of bed availability (8 bed types, staffed and available) and other resources at hospitals and health centers.
- Resource tracking system e.g.
 blood, surgical kits, generators, etc.

Emergency Communications

- Manages tactical radio communications during public health events.
- Serves as Communication Branch Director in the Public Health Emergency Operations Center.
- Point of contact for upcoming public health MSCommNet equipment installations.

Disaster Behavioral Health (DBH)

- Provide behavioral health and spiritual care professionals with the knowledge and skills to respond to the behavioral health, and spiritual needs of vulnerable populations, including children, seniors and functional needs and their families, in the immediate aftermath of disasters and on-going public health emergencies.
- Build a trained network of disaster behavioral health and spiritual care professionals throughout Maine able to provide psychological first aid and skills for psychological recovery.
- Strengthen the disaster response interface between behavioral health and emergency managers, healthcare providers and responders throughout Maine.
- Achieve a workable state of disaster behavioral health preparedness and readiness in Maine Behavioral Health Organizations.

